





Examines the unique contributions of each of these tradition and offers as examples the inspiring stories of faithful people whose lives embodied each of these streams.

- Dallas Willard









2. Holiness Tradition: Formed by Discipline (AP Timothy)

- Defined by desire for life to function well by embracing virtue and eradicating vices – importance of spiritual habits or discipline.
- Who: Apostle James; Richard Baxter; Puritan Movement; John Wesley; E Stanley Jones; Dietrich Bonhoeffer.

3. Charismatic Tradition: Formed by the Spirit (Ps Wei-en)

- Defined by the desire to live the Christian life in and through the Spirit.
- Who: Apostle Paul; Charles Wesley; Pentecostal Movement; John Wimber; Jack Hayford etc.

4. Justice Tradition: Formed by Compassion (AP Patrick)

- Defined by the desire to extend our life in Christ into our relationships with people, social and institutional structures and even with the earth itself.
- Characterized by misphat (justice); hesed (loving-kindness); and shalom (wholeness).
- Who: Salvation Army; William Wilberforce; Martin Luther King Jr (Civil rights Movement).

5. Incarnational Tradition: Formed by Sacraments (Ps Wei-en)

- Concerns itself with the relationship between spirit and matter, especially in the arena of the everyday life in family, work and society.
- Who: Susanna Wesley; GF Handel; Hudson Taylor.

6. Evangelical Tradition: Formed by the Word (SP Soo Yeong)

- Emphasis on the centrality of Scripture as a faithful repository of the gospel.
- Emphasis on the faithful interpretation of the gospel.
- Emphasis on the faithful proclamation of the gospel.
- Who: Apostle Paul, Martin Luther, John Calvin, JI Packer, John Stott, Billy Graham.

Key features:

- 1. To cultivate love of God and love for God. To become "beautiful of soul".
 - Focuses on first love, beyond a cerebral religiosity, primacy of prayer.
 - An intimate sharing between friends.
 - A life of loving attention to God, experiencing divine rest.

Key features:

- 2. Brings peace and delight in God.
 - Cultivates a longing or yearning for God.
 - Involves emptying and purifying of the soul from inordinate attachments.

Key features:

- 3. Leads to transformation of the heart, the will, the mind, the imagination and the passions.
 - A holy habit of contemplative love that leads us to partner with God into creative and redeeming work.

Practises:

- Experiment with varied avenues for silence and solitude (e.g. walks, retreat, noise & media fast etc).
- Praying the scriptures, different types of prayer, holy leisure (e.g. take a slow walk, doing nothing, having nothing, saying nothing, nap, listen to the birds, bath rather than shower, pilgrimage).

Potential Pitfalls:

- Tendency to separate it from ordinary life.
- Tendency to devalue intellectual efforts.
- Tendency to neglect importance of community.
- Risk of consuming asceticism (as an end in itself).

Historical perspective:

 Apostle John, Anthony of Egypt, Moravian Movement; Thomas Kelly; Henri Nouwen

Biblical support:

- Jesus' own life and example
- What type of prayers?

Luke 5.15 Yet the news about him spread all the more, so that crowds of people came to hear him and to be healed of their sicknesses. ¹⁶ But Jesus often withdrew to lonely places and prayed.

Luke 6.12 One of those days Jesus went out to a mountainside to pray, and spent the night praying to God. ¹³ When morning came, he called his disciples to him and chose twelve of them, whom he also designated apostles.

Song: Come Away from Rush and Hurry

Exercise: Mark 1.35-39

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³⁵ Very early in the morning, while it was still dark, Jesus got up, left the house and went off to a solitary place, where he prayed. ³⁶ Simon and his companions went to look for him, ³⁷ and when they found him, they exclaimed: "Everyone is looking for you!"

³⁸ Jesus replied, "Let us go somewhere else—to the nearby villages—so I can preach there also. That is why I have come." ³⁹ So he travelled throughout Galilee, preaching in their synagogues and driving out demons.

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If you were there...

- What did you see, feel, touch, smell?
- What would Jesus be feeling and thinking?
- What would you be thinking and feeling?

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- What did Jesus hear from the Father?
- Why did Jesus answer this way?
- What do I need to hear from God? What do I need to do?

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Exercise: Mark 1.35-39

What is God saying to you about Jesus and about you today?